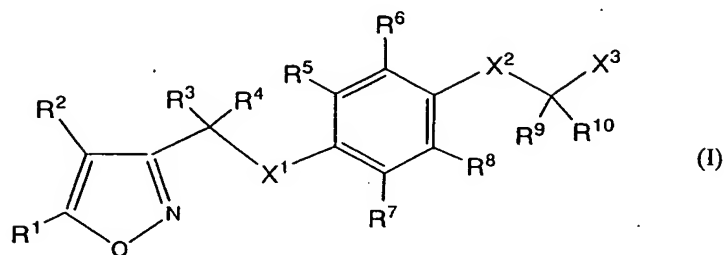


Abstract

A compound of formula (I) :



(wherein

R^1 - R^{10} are each independently hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted lower alkyl or the like, X^1 is $-O-$, $-S-$, $-NR^{11}-$ (wherein R^{11} is hydrogen, lower alkyl or the like), $-CR^{12}R^{13}CO-$, $-(CR^{12}R^{13})_mO-$, $-O(CR^{12}R^{13})_m-$ (wherein R^{12} and R^{13} are each independently hydrogen or lower alkyl and m is a integer between 1 and 3) or the like, X^2 is a bond, $-O-$, $-S-$, $-NR^{14}-$ (wherein R^{14} is hydrogen, lower alkyl or the like, R^{14} and R^6 can be taken together with the neighboring atom to form a ring) or $-CR^{15}R^{16}-$ (wherein R^{15} and R^{16} are each independently hydrogen or lower alkyl, R^{15} and R^6 or R^{10} can be taken together with the neighboring carbon atom to form a ring, R^{16} and R^9 can be joined together to form a bond), X^3 is $COOR^{17}$, $C(=NR^{17})NR^{18}OR^{19}$ or the like), a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.